

KALAPUYA PEOPLE AND EURO-AMERICAN PIONEERS IN MOHAWK-MC KENZIE-WILLAMETTE VALLEYS

COBURG, JUNE 10, 2024



OUR DEEP HISTORY/HERITAGE—UP THE MOHAWK, 13,000 B.C.



Figure 9 Area 1 (35 LA 159) looking S, note rise in foreground where site occurs

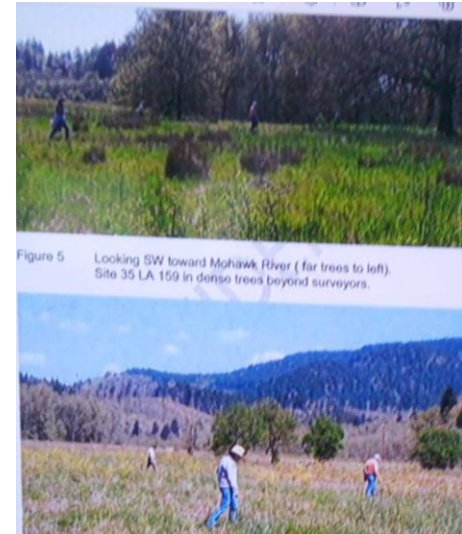
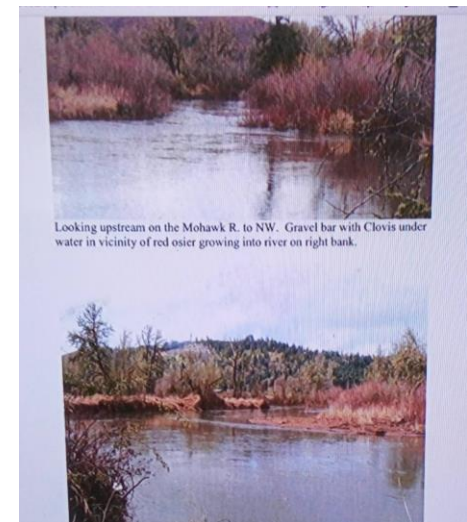
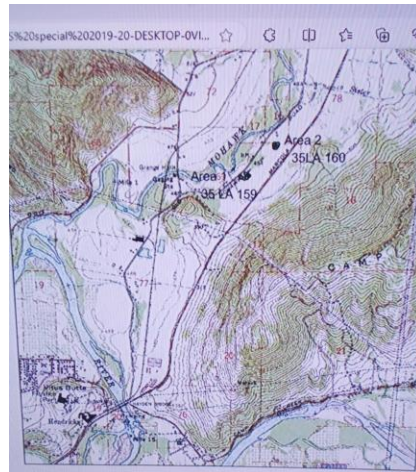


Figure 5 Looking SW toward Mohawk River (far trees to left) Site 35 LA 159 in dense trees beyond surveyors.



Looking upstream on the Mohawk R. to NW. Gravel bar with Clovis under water in vicinity of red osier growing into river on right bank.

NATIVE PEOPLES/KALAPUYA/TUTUTNI OF WESTERN OREGON

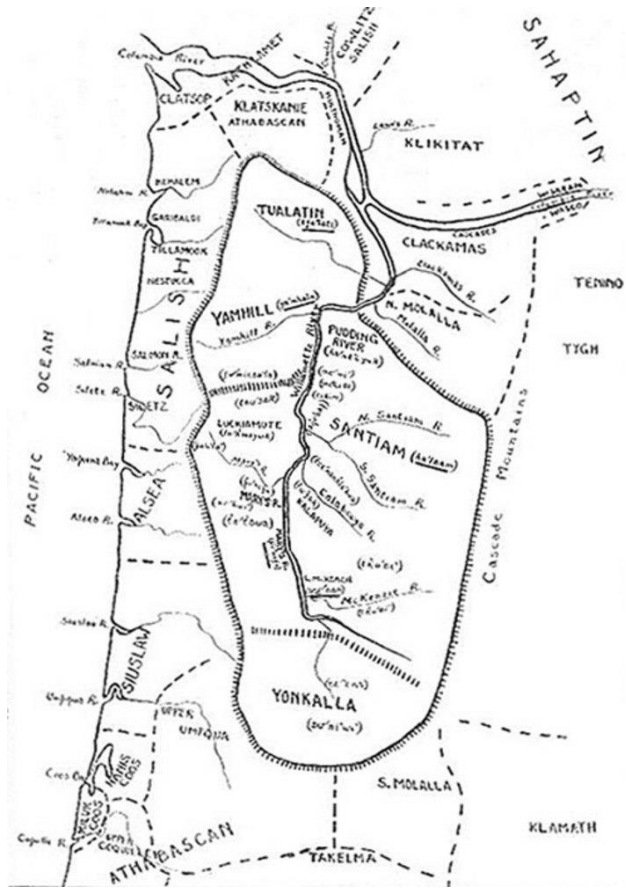
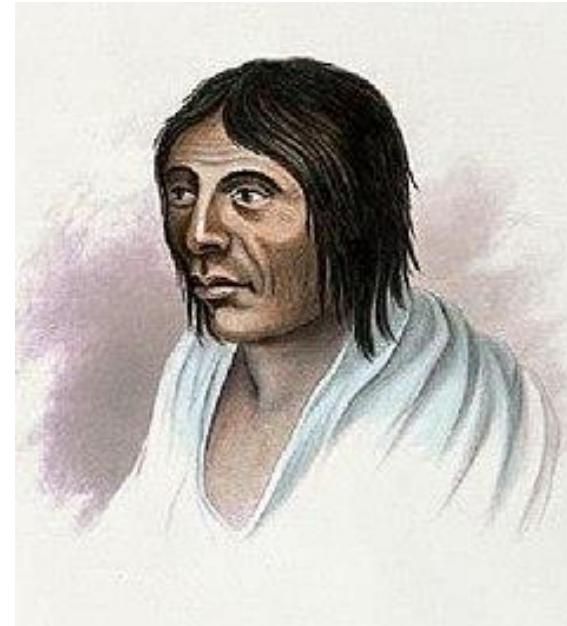
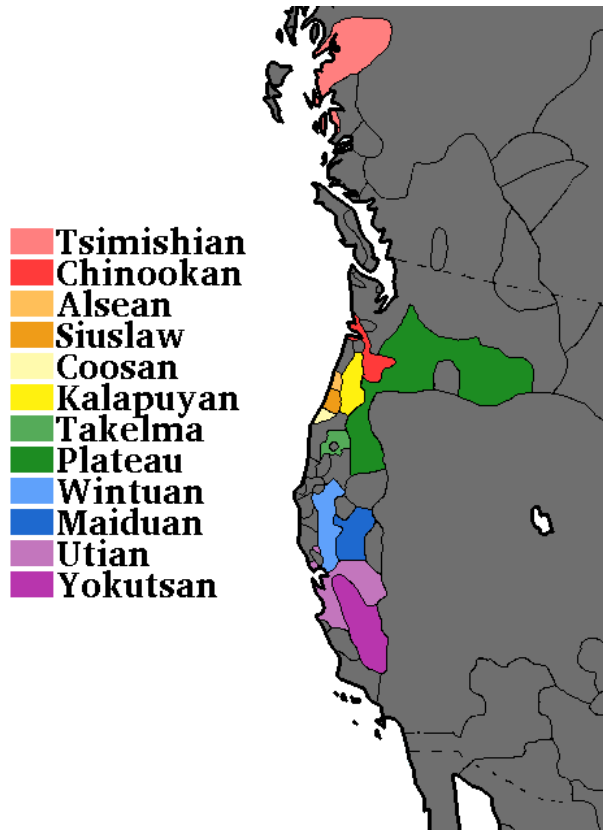
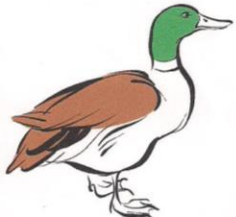
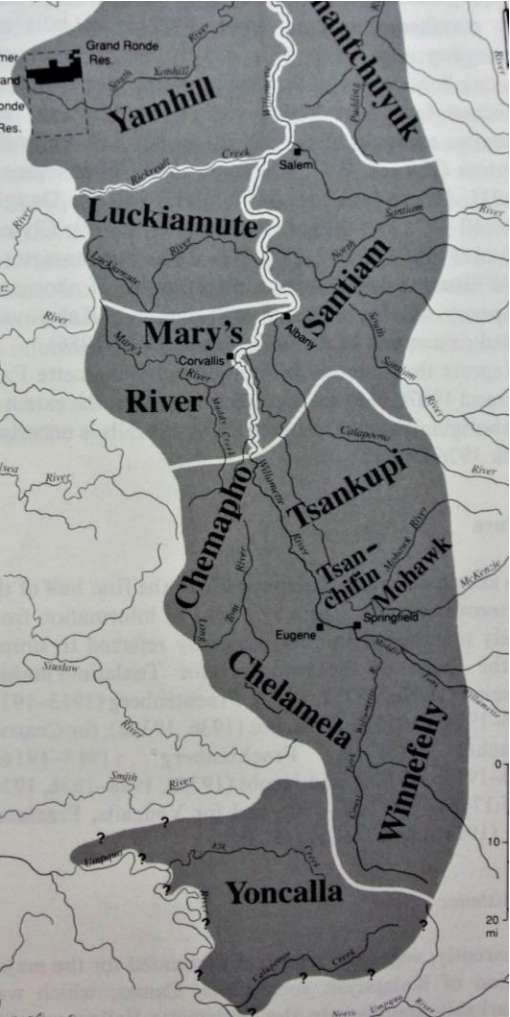


Fig. 2. A Native from the southern Willamette Valley. The artist presumed that he wore moccasins, an elastic dress, cap of bison, and apron of muskrat. C. Pickering 1843-53. Engraving after a drawing by Alfred T. Agassiz, 1841.

WEST COAST TRIBES & KALAPUYA MEN & LANDS



KALAPUYA MAN, CA 1840, CENTRAL & SOUTH KALAPUYA TERRITORY



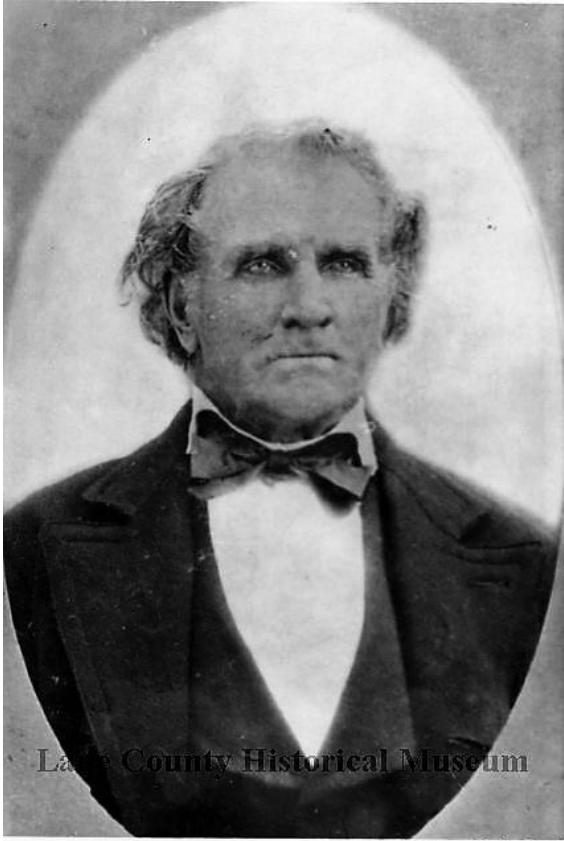


Conneaut Reporter, CONNEAUT, OHIO, APRIL 23, 1846

HO! FOR OREGON!—About forty families are getting ready, at Rockford, Ill., and will take up their line of march for the fertile and healthy plains of Oregon, on the 5th of May. They are, we believe, principally, hardy sons of the soil, and will take with them strong arms to subdue the wilderness, and cause it to blossom as the rose, and stout hearts to defend it. Possessing all the essential materials for husbandry, and intending to settle contiguous to each other, for mutual support, they cannot be otherwise than prosperous and happy.

Young men, or families, who desire to unite themselves with an emigrating company, for Oregon, this spring, can have a favorable opportunity of doing so by uniting with the Rockford company. For information, address Jacob Spoor, Rockford, Illinois. — *Gem of the Prairies*.

EARLY EURO-AMERICAN SETTLERS, EUGENE-COBURG, CA 1847-60, JACOB, SON JAMES MADISON , WIFE MARY, AND 10 CHILDREN

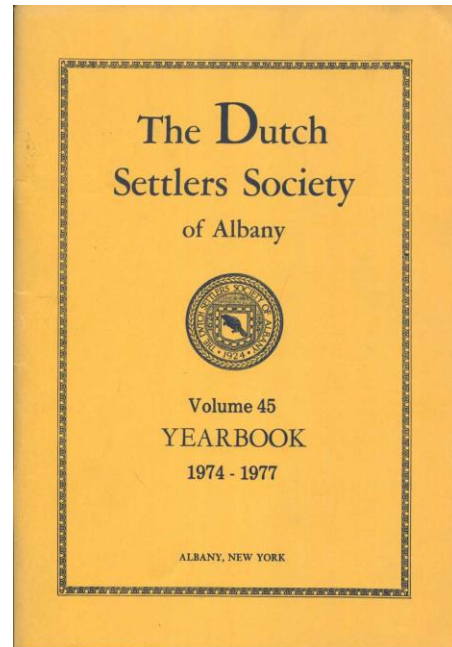


ANCESTORS OF JACOB C SPORES, HOLLAND, NEW YORK

FATHER: HENDRICK SPOOR (D. CA 1815, 115 YRS OF AGE)

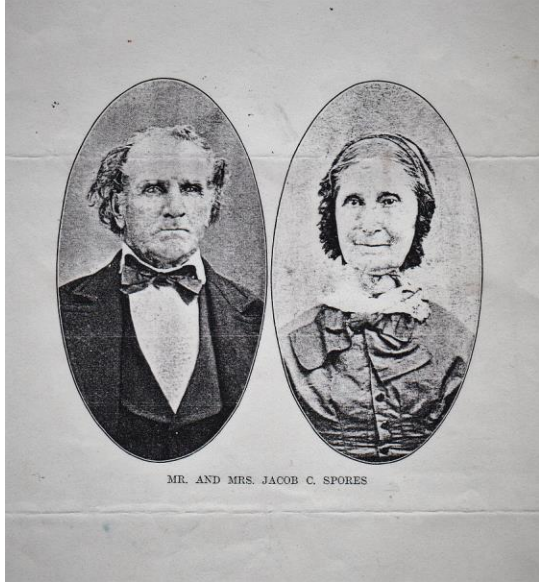
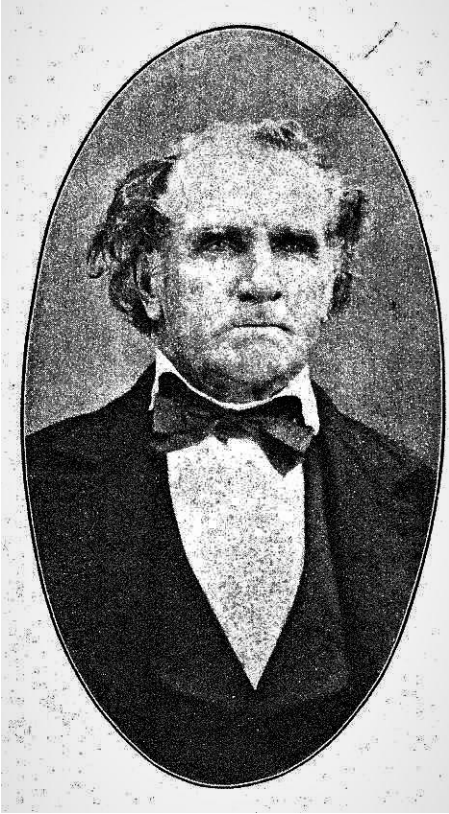
MOTHER: CORNELIA "CARNALAYNA" (NEELJE) COLLIER or COLYER

1772 - 1814



NAME: Jan Wybesse Spoor
ARRIVAL YEAR: 1662
ARRIVAL PLACE: New York, New York
PRIMARY IMMIGRANT: Spoor, Jan Wybesse
SOURCE PUBLICATION CODE: 1736
ANNOTATION: The Yearbook has details of the Society, and on pp. 42-66 is a section entitled "Ancestors and Descendants." This lists original settlers in New York and their progeny. Each original settler arrived between 1624 and 1664. The list changes slightly from ye
SOURCE BIBLIOGRAPHY: THE DUTCH SETTLERS SOCIETY OF ALBANY. Yearbook, vol. 45, 1974-1977. Albany, New York: the society, [1977], pp. 42-66.
HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS: 1

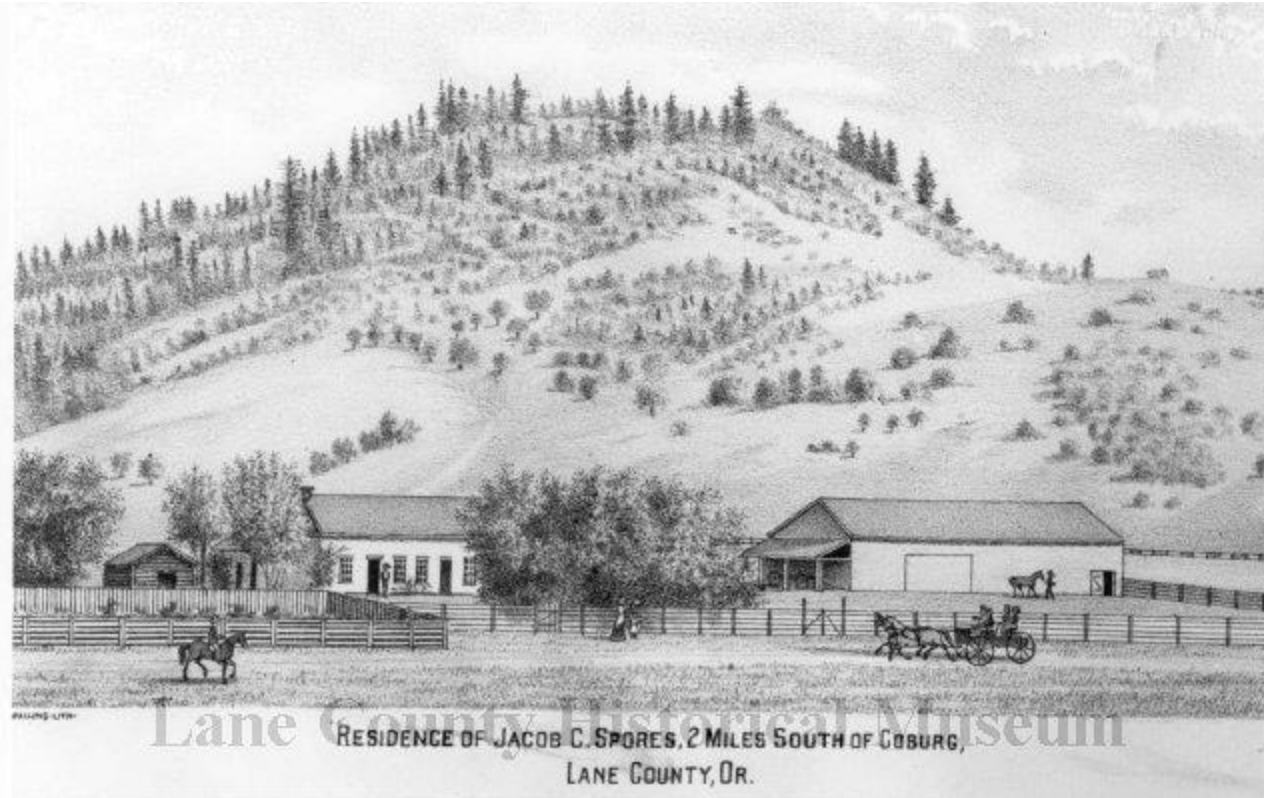
JACOB C. SPORES/WIFE NANCY GRAVE, COBURG PIONEER CEMENTARY



HENRY SPORES



LAND & HOUSES 1848-1900, COBURG-EUGENE



**MODIFIED JACOB SPORES HOUSE, AROUND 1900,
NEGLECTED AND BURNED TO THE GROUND, 1960'S**



SOME OF OUR LOCAL KALAPUYA/PE'U



ELIZA SPORES YOUNG



MARY SPOOR



ENOCH SPORES

TREATY OF EXPROPRIATION, U.S.A. AND KALAPUYA AND OTHER TRIBES, 1854-1856, AT JACOB SPORES FARM

We the Chiefs and head Men of the Min-ne-felly, Mo-hawk, Wah-pen and Te-co-pa Bands of Calapovias, Mal-lal-lah band of Tumi-Waters and the Clackamas Tribe of Indians, being duly authorized by our respective bands, give our assent unto, and agree to the provisions of the foregoing treaty. In testimony whereof we have hereunto set our hands and seals at Dayton Oregon Territory this tenth day of January 1855.

An-ta, 1st Chf. ^{mark} X ^{Seal}

Quil-al-la, or John 2^d Chf. ^{mark} X ^{Seal}

Me-quah, or Dick ^{mark} X ^{Seal}

Wack-a-tu or Sam 1st Chf. ^{mark} X ^{Seal}

To-phor, or Jim Br. 2^d Chf. ^{mark} X ^{Seal}

Keal-la-te or Doctor ^{mark} X ^{Seal}

Puck-tah, 2^d Chf. ^{mark} X ^{Seal}

Witnessed in presence of us,
 Chris Taylor Not Secy
 Andrew Smith
 John Helt Interpreter

of the Calapovia Band of Calapovias; Anta, Quil al la or John and Me quah of the Min ne felly & Mo-hawk Bands, Wack a tu

Number of Indians on the Grand Ronde as per Census on file at the date of last census.

| Name, Band & Rank | Families | | | | | Totals |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|
| | Men | Women | Boys | Girls | Total | |
| Calapovia Tribe | | | | | | |
| Tualatin Band | 32 | 29 | 8 | 6 | 75 | Hyater |
| Manzanilla do | 9 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 22 | George |
| Wenday do | 8 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 21 | Alid |
| Long Tom do | 6 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 16 | Anderson |
| Wamhiti do | 11 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 26 | Peter |
| Suckamute do | 10 | | 3 | 2 | 22 | John |
| Calapovia do | | 11 | 1 | 3 | 22 | Thayer |
| Mohawk do | 8 | | | 5 | 20 | 1 Septer |
| Winnifella do | 8 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 23 | Peter |
| Santiam do | 26 | 30 | 5 | 20 | 81 | Louis |
| Calapovia Band Calapovias | 6 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 16 | Worce |
| Total | 131 | 133 | 29 | 51 | 344 | |

THE UNITED STATES

To *Jacob C. Spores* Dr.

| DATE | | DOLLS. | CTS. |
|----------------------------|--|----------------|-----------|
| | For the following Subsistence furnished | | |
| Novr. 1 st '55 | to Callapooza and Molalla Indians | | |
| | to at Encampment near Spore's Landing | | |
| Jan'y 18 th '56 | Lane County O.T. between the 1 st Novr | | |
| | 1855 and the 18 th Jan'y 1856 | | |
| | to wit: | | |
| | 7505 Pounds of Flour, per Returns c 4 [¢] | 300. | 20. |
| | 7505 Pounds of Beef " - " - c 7 [¢] | 525. | 35. |
| Feb'y. 1 st '56 | For Flour and Beef issued to the same for | | |
| | use on their march from the Encampment | | |
| | to Corvallis and Dayton for Six days | | |
| | rations - 95 persons to wit | | |
| | 570 Pounds of Flour — c 4 [¢] | 22. | 80 |
| | 570 Pounds of Beef — c 7 [¢] | 39. | 90 |
| | | <u>\$ 888.</u> | <u>25</u> |

RECEIVED, at Dayton, 7th Feb'y 1856, of *Joel Palmer*, Supt. Ind. Affrs.
 Eight hundred eighty eight ²⁵/₁₀₀ dollars in full of this account,
Jacob C. Spores
 (Duplicates)

I Certify, on honor, that the above account is correct and just, and that I have
 actually, this *Seventh* day of *February* - 1856 paid the amount thereof.
Joel Palmer
 Supt Ind. Affairs

THE UNITED STATES

To *Alex. Goodpastor* Dr.

| DATE | | DOLLS. | CTS. |
|---------------------------|--|-------------|-----------|
| 1856 | For the hire of Five four-yoke Ox Wagons | | |
| | and Teams in transporting the Women & | | |
| Teams left | Children & baggage of the Chafant Molauke | | |
| Spore's Land? | Bands of Callapooza, and the Mountain | | |
| Feb'y 1 st and | Band of Molalla Indians from their | | |
| returned Feb'y | encampment near Spore's Landing, Lane | | |
| 7 th | County, O.T. to Corvallis - en route to Dayton. | | |
| Distance | 3 1/2 days going and 2 1/2 days returning = | | |
| from Spore's | 6 days at \$6 ⁰⁰ per day for each Wagon & | | |
| Landing to | team, and driver, including all expense | | |
| Corvallis, | of ferrriages, forage & on the route. \$ 180.00 | | |
| about | | | |
| 40 miles | | | |
| | | <u>180.</u> | <u>00</u> |

RECEIVED, at Dayton 22nd March 1856, of *Joel Palmer*, Supt. Ind. Affrs.
 One hundred and eighty — dollars in full of this account,
 \$ 180.⁰⁰
Alex. Goodpastor
 (Duplicates)

I Certify, on honor, that the above account is correct and just, and that I have
 actually, this *Twenty second* day of *March* 1856 paid the amount thereof.
Joel Palmer
 Supt Ind. Affairs

1009
1876



THANK YOU COBURG, FOR REMEMBERING OUR PEOPLE, OUR HISTORY, OUR CULTURE, AND FOR RESPECTING OUR PAST, PRESENT, AND FUTURE

